

Exhibit A



GOVERNOR GREG ABBOTT

March 27, 2024

FILED IN THE OFFICE OF THE
SECRETARY OF STATE
10:15 AM O'CLOCK

MAR 27 2024


Jane Nelson
Secretary of State

The Honorable Jane Nelson
Secretary of State
State Capitol, Room 1E.8
Austin, Texas 78701

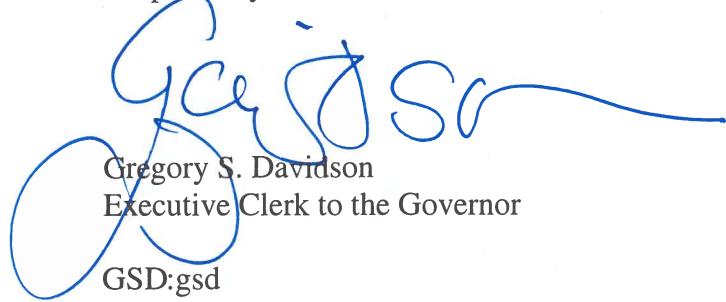
Dear Secretary Nelson:

Pursuant to his powers as Governor of the State of Texas, Greg Abbott has issued the following:

Executive Order No. GA-44 relating to addressing acts of antisemitism in institutions of higher education.

The original executive order is attached to this letter of transmittal.

Respectfully submitted,


Gregory S. Davidson
Executive Clerk to the Governor
GSD:gsd

Attachment

Executive Order

BY THE
GOVERNOR OF THE STATE OF TEXAS

Executive Department
Austin, Texas
March 27, 2024

EXECUTIVE ORDER GA 44

Relating to addressing acts of antisemitism in institutions of higher education.

WHEREAS, on October 7th of last year, the terrorist group Hamas committed unspeakable and heinous acts when they launched a surprise attack on Israel; and

WHEREAS, this attack killed over 1,200 innocent civilians including women, children, and approximately 30 American citizens, and Hamas took over 250 individuals hostage, including at least 10 Americans; and

WHEREAS, immediately after the October 7th attack, Governor Abbott reiterated his longstanding support for Israel and the Texas Jewish community and took initial steps to address acts of antisemitism in Texas, including authorizing \$4 million in additional grant funds to protect synagogues and Jewish schools, prohibiting state agencies from purchasing goods from the Gaza Strip or entities that support Hamas, and directing the Texas Education Agency and the Texas Holocaust, Genocide, and Antisemitism Advisory Commission to educate Texans about the Israel–Hamas War and antisemitism; and

WHEREAS, Texas will continue to stand with Israel and support our Jewish neighbors in Texas; and

WHEREAS, incidents of antisemitism have increased since Hamas' attack, and the proliferation of antisemitism at public universities is particularly concerning; and

WHEREAS, while many Texas universities have acted quickly to condemn antisemitism and foster appropriate discourse on the terrorist attacks against Israel and the ensuing Israel–Hamas War, some radical organizations have engaged in unacceptable actions on university campuses; and

WHEREAS, protected free speech areas on Texas university campuses, as well as the buildings and parking lots of Jewish student organizations, have been covered in antisemitic graffiti; and

WHEREAS, multiple protests and walkouts have been staged by universities' student organizations, with students chanting antisemitic phrases such as "from the river to the sea, Palestine will be free," which has long been used by Hamas supporters to call for the violent dismantling of the State of Israel and the destruction of the Jewish people who live there; and

WHEREAS, Texas supports free speech, especially on university campuses, but that freedom comes with responsibilities for both students and the institutions themselves; and

WHEREAS, such speech can never incite violence, encourage people to violate the law, FILED IN THE OFFICE OF THE
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harass other students or other Texans, or disrupt the core educational purpose of a university; and

WHEREAS, Section 51.9315(f) of the Texas Education Code requires all higher education institutions to adopt policies detailing students' responsibilities regarding free expression on campus; and

WHEREAS, Section 51.9315(c)(2) of the Texas Education Code provides that students should not participate in, and higher education institutions should not allow, expression that is unlawful or disrupts the operations of the institution; and

WHEREAS, antisemitism and the harassment of Jewish students have no place on Texas university campuses and will not be tolerated by my administration;

NOW, THEREFORE, I, Greg Abbott, Governor of Texas, by virtue of the power and authority vested in me by the Constitution and laws of the State of Texas, hereby direct all Texas higher education institutions to do the following:

1. Review and update free speech policies to address the sharp rise in antisemitic speech and acts on university campuses and establish appropriate punishments, including expulsion from the institution.
2. Ensure that these policies are being enforced on campuses and that groups such as the Palestine Solidarity Committee and Students for Justice in Palestine are disciplined for violating these policies.
3. Include the definition of antisemitism, adopted by the State of Texas in Section 448.001 of the Texas Government Code, in university free speech policies to guide university personnel and students on what constitutes antisemitic speech.

Within 90 days of this executive order, the chair of the board of regents for each Texas public university system shall report to the Office of the Governor, Budget and Policy Division, that the above actions were taken by each institution of higher education overseen by that board of regents. The report shall include documentation verifying revisions made to free speech policies and evidence that those policies are being enforced.

This executive order shall remain in effect and in full force unless it is modified, amended, rescinded, or superseded by the governor. This executive order may also be amended by proclamation of the governor.



Given under my hand this the
27th day of March, 2024.

A handwritten signature of Greg Abbott in black ink.
GREG ABBOTT
Governor

ATTESTED BY:

A handwritten signature of Jane Nelson in black ink.
JANE NELSON
Secretary of State

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